DOE Centers of Excellence Performance Portability Meeting
Overview and Kickoff

April 19, 2016
Glendale, AZ

Rob Neely, LLNL
Welcome! And why are we all here?

- **Center of Excellence (COE)**
  - *Wikipedia*: A team, a shared facility or an entity that provides leadership, best practices, research, support and/or training for a focus area.

- **COE’s are now considered themselves a best practice for our large HPC procurements**
  - Vendor participation provides a valuable addition to DOE application preparation

- **But ...**
  - There’s no rulebook written for how best to utilize these partnerships
  - Cross-COE participation mostly ad-hoc due to the focused nature on a particular platform

- **And...**
  - Applications in DOE generally must be able to run across the Leadership Computing Facilities or ASC classified systems
  - DOE spends over $1B dollars investing in HPC platforms every decade, and probably even more investing in application development
  - This next generation of machines are... disruptive

- **So...**
  - We needed a forum to raise the discussion up a notch to help bridge the excellent work going on within each COE
We’re here to “diagonalize the matrix”
So what is performance portability?

- For purposes of this meeting, I propose:  
  - *The ability to run an application with acceptable* *performance across KNL and GPU based systems with a single version of source code*

- Both terms are subjective
  - Portable  
    - From an application perspective, means not having to maintain multiple versions of algorithms tuned to different architectures
  - Performance  
    - Ideally performance would be as high as is achievable using platform-specific techniques. In reality, many code teams will give up some performance for portability

- Just using portable standards (e.g. MPI+OpenMP) does not guarantee performance portability
Goals of this meeting

- **Share experience** between the COEs
- **Make connections** between application teams working similar ideas or algorithms
- **Address the numerous challenges** of performance portability
- **Engage vendors** in helping us succeed in our performance portability goals

**What are your goals?**
What to expect this week

- In one phrase: Breadth (not Depth)
  - Lots of shorter talks
  - Breakout sessions to identify major issues

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<td>Overviews of the five COEs</td>
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<td>Exascale Computing Project</td>
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<td>Short NDA talks from Intel and NVIDIA</td>
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<td>Application talks – optimizations and algorithmic changes for next-gen</td>
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<td>Performance-portable abstractions</td>
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Breakout sessions and Breaks

- Rooms: Aurora AB, Salon F, Salon G
- Moderators will guide discussion
- Split into 4 groups (self-select).
  - Two groups covering each topic independently
- Outbriefs of discussions will follow
- Attendees are welcome to suggest alternative topics
- Feel free to use rooms for side meetings

Breaks, lunches, dinners – use this time to network, ask questions of speakers, build collaborations
So many talks, so little time

- Our call for abstracts exceeded expectations
  - Both in number and quality.
  - The steering committee had a difficult time selecting – all were accepted

- Thus, the time limits on talks will be strictly enforced
  - A countdown timer will inform speakers of their limit. Timer will start immediately upon transition

- Please try to hold questions until the end of the talk, and then only if extra time allows
  - Speakers: let audience know if you prefer questions during your talk

- Catch speakers during breaks
Thanks to the vendors, we agreed early on to keep the meeting as open as possible

Most everyone from the DOE labs or their affiliates are covered under NDA
— If you are not, PLEASE do not attempt to join NDA discussions for which you are not covered

Everyone (both speakers and participants) should have read and will adhere to our “ground rules”

- Talks and discussions must refrain from discussing information held under non-disclosure agreements. Contact your steering committee representative (below) if you need specific guidance.
- In the spirit of the meeting, talks and discussions should address general challenges to the goal of performance portability and approaches that might be applied to overcome those challenges, rather than identifying and comparing state-of-play at a particular point in time.
- Talks and discussions should not compare performance across specific platforms. Talks and discussions can address performance improvements on a given platform due to programming approaches or can address performance achieved relative to a theoretical performance model.
- The focus of talks and discussions should be on portable, non-vendor-specific solutions (based on the application developer perspective (that is, abstractions that hide vendor-specific solutions are acceptable). It is expected that a particular focus of the meeting will be to address possible evolutions of current standards (for example, OpenMP and C++) to better support performance portability.
- Projections to future machines should not be presented.
- Talks and discussions must be unclassified and non-sensitive in nature.
- Speakers and participants (both labs and vendors) should expect that DOE will have multiple target platforms as part of their national strategy and join the discussion in the spirit of cooperation. All COEs are working toward the goal of making these platforms the most useful and high performance they can be without the threat of "vendor lock-in."
What to expect after the meeting concludes

- This meeting is meant to be a catalyst for future work and collaborations
  - Use this time to both learn, and build collaborations

- (Most) talks will be made available along with notes on the meeting web site ([https://asc.llnl.gov/DOE-COE-Mtg-2016](https://asc.llnl.gov/DOE-COE-Mtg-2016))

- An informal report will be generated to capture next steps

- Suggestions for followon work or future Multi-COE meetings should be made to anyone on the steering committee
Thanks to the Steering Committee

- This group was assembled last fall, and are what made this meeting possible

James Reinders....................... Intel/Trinity-Cori
Mike Glass............................ SNL/Trinity
Rebecca Hartman-Baker..... LBNL/Cori
John Levesque...................... Cray/Trinity-Cori
Hai Ah Nam......................... LANL/Trinity
Rob Neely........................... LLNL/Sierra
Jim Sexton.......................... IBM/Sierra-Summit
Tjerk Straatsma.................... ORNL/Summit
Tim Williams....................... ANL/Aurora
Cyril Zeller......................... NVIDIA/Sierra-Summit
Give thanks the support crew when you see them

- Lori McDowell, LLNL – primary organizer
- Ashley Wilkins, LLNL – on-site help
- Andrea Baron, LLNL – web site
- Tina Macaluso, Emily Simpson, ASC HQ - notetaking
Finally, big thanks to LLNL and the vendors

- LLNL ASC Program for meeting space,
- Vendors: Opening reception, Thursday’s lunch and dinner provided with their generous assistance
- Thanks especially to
  - Jay Gould, Cray
  - Greg Branch, NVIDIA
  - Liza Gabrielson, Intel
  - Jim Sexton and Kathryn O’Brien, IBM
But it’s a dry heat...

Average April High Temp in Phoenix: 85°